



# **Phare 2002 CBC Programme in Estonia**

Programme ES2002/000-636.01

## **Small Project Fund (SPF)**

NGO Living for Tomorrow  
2002/000 – 636.01 - 0042

Education and prevention on Trafficking in Human  
Beings in Estonia

# **Final Report**

31/01/2005 – 31/01/2006

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## **List of Abbreviations**

**CBC** – Cross-Border Co-operation

**TA** – Technical Assistance

**SPF** – Small Project Fund

**MoI** – Ministry of Internal Affairs

**MoF** – Ministry of Finance

**PO** – Programme Officer

**PAO** – Programme Authorising Officer

**EC** – European Commission

**TD** – Tender Dossier

**ToR** – Terms of Reference

**CFCD** – Central Financing and Contracting Department

**THB** – Trafficking in Human Beings

**IOM**- International Organization for Migration

**GO**-Governmental Organization

**NGO** –Non-governmental organizations

**IO** – international organization

## 1. Project Synopsis

The main goal of the project was to prevent the human trafficking in Estonia and in Baltic Region by raising awareness and educating Government officials, NGOs and other relevant actors in the field about the issue of human trafficking and forced labor. The project also focused on building the network between local officials and, NGOs in Baltic region.

The main objectives of this project were as followed:

- To raise awareness on the issue of trafficking in persons as well as on the risk and consequences of illegal job abroad in North-East- and North Estonian regions;
- Prepare social workers and police officers, school psychologists and custom guard officials who will be able to work on problem of trafficking;
- Improve contacts with victims of trafficking and mechanism for protection and support of victims of trafficking in Estonia;
- Dissemination of information on the human trafficking related issues: more qualitative provision of legal aid for trafficking victims;
- Collecting statistical data on the issue of trafficking in persons;
- Constant dissemination on results by implementing the web portal;
- Developing network and co-operation between authorities and NGO's in Baltic region;
- Developing further the integration between public institutions and NGOs working in the field, to foster the exchange of experiences between NGOs and police officials, with particular regard to techniques and guide-lines for communication with victims of trafficking;
- To create a space for future co-operation at local, national and transborder level

The project also aimed at dissemination of information concerning trafficking in persons among Russian speaking women and girls in the North-East and North Estonia, who are potential victims of smuggling; at promotion women's understanding about their rights; at providing effective support to victims; at informing Estonian authorities and community about the problem of trafficking in human rights framework; at establishing a cooperation and network among different Estonian institutions – both NGO and GO in order to increase their awareness of the problem, as well as to strengthen their knowledge in human rights.

To achieve these goals, the organization provided the following activities:

- organized two 2-day interactive trainings for social workers, school psychologists, police-officers and frontier guard officials in prevention of human trafficking;
- organized round table among justice and police officials, workers of services (care and support for victims), organizations involved in the fight and prevention against trafficking;
- carried out 50 discussions/workshops on human trafficking issues for the adolescents "Youth for Young People";
- legal consulting;

## **2. Project environment**

PHARE SPF Programme was the first experience for our non-governmental organization as a project supported by European Union. During the project we came across with complex conditions of the contract. There were a lot of questions and paper work related to writing reports at the beginning. For this end, Ministry of Internal Affairs organized meeting concerning all project requirements for beneficiaries and we got all information needed.

During the project we often turned to Programme Officer with questions related with financial conditions and activity and it was crucial that every time we received prompt replies which were important for our further work.

We were also very satisfied with our partner organization Recourse Centre for Women “Marta”, Latvia. They have excellent experience in the field of assistance and rehabilitation of victims of human trafficking and in operating Hotline service for trafficked persons. For our organization it was essential to carry out Roundtable with them and to get knowledge and exchange experience.

Our Estonian partner NGO AIDS Prevention Centre took active part on implementing the project. Well trained staff was carried out lectures in schools and interactive trainings for officials who are dealing with human trafficking issues.

In general quality of project and availability of financial resources was good and we evaluate our project as successful.

### 3. Activity report

#### 3.1 Activity 1

two interactive trainings

##### 1. Description as in the Contract

Purpose – to train above local officials who would be able to work on problem of trafficking and to strengthen professional skills and provision of legal aids for prevention and protection of trafficking victims. The trainings will be held during 2 weeks per 2 days. It gives participants possibility take part in the training more actively while continuing to work. The project activities will be carrying out in collaboration with Ministry of Social Affairs and Estonian NGOs: AIDS Prevention Center, AIDS Information and Support Center and Youth Union SIIN, which are already engaged in anti-trafficking activities.

Three experts from these organizations will provide educational process under the training program. The training program will include the following topics:

- Trafficking in human beings as human rights violation;
- International and national documents about trafficking in persons;
- Advertising campaign: main forms and methods;
- How to organize prevention and education campaign?
- How to organize social assistance for trafficked persons?
- How to identify needs of trafficked persons?
- How to organize hotline operation on prevention human trafficking?

The active participation will be expected from participants and they will be encouraged to disseminate further the information obtained during the training.

The Living for Tomorrow intends to invite the experts in the field of trafficking from Ministry of Social Affairs of Estonia, NGO AIDS: Information and Support Center and NGO Youth Union SIIN as trainers in trainings also.

##### 2. Description of implementation

For implementation this activity we were making preparation for the two interactive trainings in Narva-Jõesuu for Russian speaking participants and in Tallinn for Estonian speaking ones. First of all, we sent invitation for social workers and police officers, school psychologists and custom guard officials who were able to work on problem of human trafficking. As a result we got a lot of applications that meant a great interest on this issue. There are many different ways of interactive trainings which we used during two days of the training:

**1. Warm-up games** in order to create amicable atmosphere and to get know each other better.

**2. Group work** for combining participants different skills and talents and build on each other's strengths to complete a following tasks:

- Trafficking in human beings as human rights violation

- International and national documents about trafficking in persons
- What should people know about phenomenon of Human Trafficking?

**3. Discussion** was a good way for discovering what participant's attitudes to issues are. This is very important in THB because, as well as knowing the facts, participants also need to explore and analyze issues for themselves. We asked here participants following questions:

- What do you think about economic and gender inequality, sexual exploitation and demand?
- How do people become victims of trafficking? Psychological aspects of victimization, the phenomenon of learned helplessness.

**4. Role-play.** Why we used a roll play? Because it is a is a short drama acted out by the participants. And it aimed to bring to life circumstances or events which are unfamiliar to the participants. For example we offered to play game „Hotline consultant and person who is calling and need help in following questions”:

- How to recognize trustworthy offers in the newspaper and to check related information?
- What assistance and where is available for people going to work abroad or in trafficking related situations?
- Consultations and advice before going abroad.

During the interactive trainings all participants could actively take part and used their knowledge obtained during the two days. After this event our organization got thanks letters about very good prepared and interesting trainings from our participants.

*a) accomplishments, measurable outputs*

The first Interactive training “Prevention on Human Trafficking and rehabilitation of victims” was carried out on June 16-17, 2005 in Narva-Jõesuu, Estonia. The number of participants was 20.

Participants were from different organizations: Border Control of Estonia, Ministry of Justice of Estonia, NGO AIDS Prevention Centre, Open Youth Centre of Sillamäe, Youth Cente of Narva, NGO Uus Sild of Narva, OÜ Salo-Baltic International, Narva Laste Varjupaik, NGO Centre of Information, Narva-Jõesuu Culture Centre, NGO Lapsele Oma Kodu, Ohvriabi Centre, Social Workers Centre, Narva, Estonia.

The second Interactive training “Prevention on Human Trafficking and rehabilitation of victims” was carried out on 30 November – 1 December, 2005 in Tallinn, Estonia. The number of participants was 27.

Participants were from different organizations: Police department of Paide, Rapla, Tallinn, Haapsalu, Victims Support Centre of Rapla, Haapsalu, Tallinn, Paide, Ministry of Social Affairs of Estonia and Criminal Police of Estonia.

Outcome of interactive trainings:

Preparing social workers and police officers, school psychologists and custom guard officials on the problem of THB.

Developing network and co-operation between public institutions and NGOs, exchange experience between NGOs and police officials in the field of THB.

*b) means of verification of achievement*

**Annex 3:**

- Invitation to Interactive training “Prevention on Human Trafficking and rehabilitation of victims” on June 16-17, 2005 in Narva-Jõesuu, Estonia.
- Programme of Interactive training.
- List of participants
- Programme of Interactive training “Prevention on Human Trafficking and rehabilitation of victims” 30 November – 1 December, 2005 in Tallinn, Estonia.
- List of participants.
- Report of Kristina Luht, Ministry of Social Affairs of Estonia.
- Report of Tatjana Zamorskaja, Department of supporting victims, Estonia.
- Report of Irina Moroz, NGO AIDS Prevention Centre, Estonia

*c.. problems associated with the achieving of these accomplishments*

No problems.

*d. changes in the implementation regarding content, timetable, budget and their reasons*

Initially, it was planned to carry out two interactive trainings per four days (include weekend). According to PHARE CBC Programme rules we were not allowed work on the weekend and most of our participants could not be involved into trainings on the weekend either.

As a result our organization wrote application to PHARE PO for asking them permission to held two interactive trainings per two days. We met with approval. In view of the aforesaid budget did not change.

*e. indicate the steps taken to identify the EC as the source of financing (Visual identity)*

There were several steps to identify the EU as the source of financing: flag of EU was on the table during the trainings, logo of EU was placed on the invitation sent to participants and on the program of trainings.

<b>3.2 Activity 2</b>	Providing the legal counseling and ensuring legal aid for individuals and organizations
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*1. Description as in the Contract*

The Living for Tomorrow will be providing access to information sources and judiciary through free legal aid. During project activity organization will provide the relevant information and legal counseling to people who are going abroad for next purposes: work, study and married. The organization will register all cases which will be closed to real or potential victims of trafficking. The hotline operation will provide the most significant and confidential contacts with women and girls and registration of the human rights violation. The hotline will work according to principle of confidentiality and anonymity. Therefore, information received through hotline is a good source of information for research of the real situation and for studying the individual cases. Through hotline the organization will intend to establish contacts with different institutions (governmental bodies, local administration, police, NGOs and international organizations) in order to study their experience and for information exchange.

*2. Description of implementation*



*The aims of legal counseling* were strengthening the professional skills and provision of legal aid for prevention and protection of potential and real trafficked persons and organizations; raising awareness and increasing prevention of trafficking.

Anti-Trafficking Hotline Service operated on every work day (except days off) from 10 AM till 6 PM under the main principles of anonymity, an individual approach and confidentiality. In the scope of the project LFT together with partner AIDS Prevention Centre provided information for employment in the EU and non-EU countries as well as legal aid to victims or those who are planning to go abroad including consultations to their relatives. Also LFT provided an access to information sources and judiciary through free legal aids in Estonian, Russian and English languages. The hotline operation provided the most significant and confidential contacts with women and registration of the human rights abuse. Through hotline/-site the staff spoke to persons who have returned from countries of destination. LFT protected the women's confidentiality and provided legal support as well as human rights in general. The LFT's staffs are extremely well trained and experienced in the work with victims. The grave human rights violations committed against trafficked women are rarely documented because of restricted access to victims. Therefore information received through hotline and web site was a good source of information for research of the situation and for studying the cases. The main reasons of calling to Hotline were following: particular offer job abroad, general opportunities of employment abroad, did LFT employ abroad, missing persons and trafficking/ fraud cases.

Within project activity LFT together with APC has provided legal consultation and assistance to 87 hotline clients. Most of them were women and girls who are going abroad to work, study and get married, especially as participants of International Youth Program AU-PAIR and Summer Work&Travel. The lawyer of organization registered the applications in the data. Each person applied to LFT for legal aid and information needed to solve his/her problems in respect for human rights. The hotline clients have got consultations on legality of particular job offer in countries of European Union and others, consultations on opportunities of employment abroad in general, consultations about assistance available abroad, useful recommendations for persons who are going abroad and etc. LFT had uphold the principle that the women herself decides at all times what has to be done and what kind of assistance she requires. LFT advised women concerned about the possibilities in her specific situation. Persons applied to LFT both personally, by phone or through Internet. If necessary the applicant assisted with the preparation of communication to governmental bodies or a suitcase. The staff was actively involved in preparing the "precedent" suitcase which could influence the practices of the governmental bodies and judiciary.

*a. accomplishments, measurable outputs*

As a result of appeals a lawyer has assisted hotline clients to check 36 wrong draw up the contracts to job abroad, to prepare 12 applications to a number of administrative executive institutions (Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Social Affairs includes of the Unit on Supporting for Victims of Violence, Police, Interpol, Consumer Protection Board and International Organization for Migration, Office in Tallinn). Concerning to hotline clients instances the lawyer prepared and sent 14 requests to USA Embassy in Tallinn, Finnish Embassy in Tallinn and Chinese Embassy in Tallinn, Ukrainian International Women Right Center "La Strada-Ukraine, "La Strada-Bulgaria" and "Animus Association" Foundation in Bulgaria and etc.

Also our organization together with national NGOs made written comments to Draft of the National Action Plan (NAP) 2006-2009 against Trafficking in Estonia on June 2, 2005 and submitted to Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Social Affairs, Ministry of Education and

Research, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Interior. The NAP will be an important document to increase the awareness of the complexity of these problems as a whole.

Through hotline/web site the organization established contacts with various institutions (governmental bodies, local administration, police, NGO's and international organizations) in order to decide real case, to study their experience and for information exchange. Within project activity LFT contacted with national governmental bodies: Parliament (Riigikogu), the State Chancellery, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Education and Research, Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Social Affairs, Ministry of Interior, Ministry of Finance, National Board of Boarder Guard, National Police Board, Consumer Protection Board, Labor Market Board, the Law Institute of Tartu University. The organization established contacts and cooperation with international organizations such as: the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UN UNODC) from Vienna, the MTV Europe Foundation, Nordic Council of Ministers office in Tallinn, Estonian EURES, International Organization for Migration, International La Strada Association and its network.

Project's efficiency could be illustrated by feedback of the project participants. More than 70 %<sup>1</sup> of women applied found the solutions to their problems with the assistance of the LFT legal adviser. LFT registered 5 appeals from real victims of domestic violence and 2 appeals of trafficking. The staff of the organization in cooperation with Bulgarian NGOs Animus and La Strada-Bulgaria had assisted one Estonian trafficked girl for staying in shelter in Sofia and come back to home country. In other cases LFT's staff provided direct contacts with Office of Public Prosecutor, Police and National Children Institution for Protection, Estonian Social Program Centre and other organizations which are dealing with problem of domestic violence.

The project activities gave positive contribution to the process of transformation of the law and practice in Estonia regarding women's rights and trafficking related issues. The promotion of simplified access to legal means and justice has influenced positively the further development of Estonian democracy and the rule of law. The implementation of the project improved legal practice in women's rights related areas in Estonia as well as increased institutional capacity for legal counseling. The functioning of the counseling desks at the LFT increased the possibilities

*b. means of verification of achievement*

**Annex 4:**

Statistical Breakdown of Hotline Calls.

*c. problems associated with the achieving of these accomplishments*

*No problems.*

*d. changes in the implementation regarding content, timetable, budget and their reasons*

*No changes.*

*e. indicate the steps taken to identify the EC as the source of financing (Visual Identity)*

There were several steps to identify the EU as the source of financing: flag of EU was on the table during providing the legal counselling at the office.

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<sup>1</sup> Unfortunately, the LFT doesn't have the whole information about the results of all the cases - it is very normal situation that people do not inform the LFT about their results.

#### *1. Description as in the Contract*

The organization intends to organize round table among justice and police officials, workers of services (care and support for victims), organizations involved in the fight and prevention against trafficking in Estonia. Main aim is developing cooperation between public institutions and NGOs working in the field, fostering and consolidating the national network and cooperation, the exchange of experiences between NGOs and police officials, with particular regard to techniques and guide-lines for communication with victims of trafficking. The round table intends to pass the expertise of organization to other NGO and discuss the results of the project “Education and Prevention of Trafficking in Persons in Estonia”; the findings and recommendations presented during the round table by people involved in the implementation of the project will facilitate highlighting and actual reconciling of different views of public authorities with regard to legislation/criminalization of prostitution in Estonia. Participants of the round table: Ministry of Education of Estonia, Ministry of Interior of Estonia, Ministry of Social Affairs in Estonia and national NGOs and so on.

#### *2. Description of implementation*

Project team of LFT and AIDS Prevention Centre carried out the Roundtable on agenda of “Prevention and Education: Cooperation in Combating Trafficking in Human Beings” *in collaboration with* NGO Resource Centre for Women “Marta” from Latvia was held on January 24, 2006 in Tallinn.

The *aim* of the roundtable was to develop cooperation between public institutions and NGOs working in the field, fostering and consolidating the national network and cooperation, exchange of experiences between NGOs and police officials, with particular regard to techniques and guide-lines for communication with victims of trafficking.

The roundtable intended to pass the experiences of governmental institutions to other NGO and discuss the results of the project activities; the findings and recommendations presented during the round table by people involved in the implementation of the project facilitated highlighting and actual reconciling of different view of public authorities with regard to legislation/ criminalization of prostitution in Estonia. It focused on the following questions:

- Education and Prevention campaigns – efficiency, problems and ways of solution;
- National Action Plan (NAP) on trafficking in persons 2006-2009 as a national referral mechanism;
- The best practice of Latvian partner “Marta” in prevention and assistance for trafficked persons;
- Developing Cooperation between governmental institutions and non-governmental organizations in combating trafficking in human beings.

#### *a. accomplishments, measurable outputs*

Roundtable on agenda of “Prevention and Education: Cooperation in Combating Trafficking in Human Beings” *in collaboration with* NGO Resource Centre for Women “Marta” from Latvia was held on January 24, 2006 in Tallinn.

The roundtable was open for Estonian authorities, policemen, practicing lawyers, journalists, embassies, and non-governmental organizations, etc.

Participants from Ministry of Social Affairs, Ministry of Education of Estonia, American Embassies, Red Cross, International Organization for Migration, Central Criminal Police of Estonia, journalists and non-governmental organizations took part in this event.

The total number of participants at the roundtable was 20 persons.

Outputs: It was very important to meet with people who are working in the field of THB and exchange information. The participants of the roundtable recommended strengthening and developing cooperation between governmental institutions and non-governmental organizations in the fight against trafficking, developing further the integration between public institutions and NGOs working in the field, to foster the exchange of experiences between NGOs and police officials, with particular regard to techniques and guide-lines for communication with victims of trafficking;

**b. means of verification of achievement**

**ANNEX 5:**

- Invitation to Roundtable
- Agenda of Roundtable
- List of participants
- Protocol of Roundtable
- Information about Network
- Report of Katrin Spiegel, Central Criminal Police, Estonia
- Report of Sandra Zalcmane, NGO Recourse Centre of Marta, Latvia
- Report of Riina Enke, Institute of Health, Estonia
- Report of Elina Niedre, IOM office, Estonia
- Report of Lilya Gontcharenko, Red Cross, Estonia
- Report of Zanna Jozef, NGO Living For Tomorrow, Estonia

**c. problems associated with the achieving of these accomplishments**

*No problems.*

**d. changes in the implementation regarding content, timetable, budget and their reasons**

*No changes.*

**e. indicate the steps taken to identify the EC as the source of financing (Visual Identity)**

There were several steps to identify the EU as the source of financing: flag of EU was on the table during the Roundtable. Logo of EU was placed on the invitation sent to participants and on the program of Roundtable.

<b>3.3 Etc. Activity 4</b>	<b>Media Plan</b>
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*1. Description as in the Contract*

The next component is dissemination of information on issue of human trafficking among Estonian people particularly women and girls who are potential victims of trafficking. Living for tomorrow will be use some ways: carrying out discussions/workshops on human trafficking issues and forced labor for the adolescents “Youth for Young People” and preparation a series of publications and communications for mass media and Web page.

The essential part of the project – *discussions/workshops for the adolescents* of main secondary schools in Estonian provinces (22 towns, 102 high schools). These discussions/workshops will be held with students and teachers. They will include demonstration of the film «*Smooth Flight*», delivery of the informative

discussion/workshop «*What do you do know about trafficking in persons?* » as well as distribution of the IOM's brochure «*Do not believe in easy money abroad. You will be sold like a doll* ». The organization intends to organize and hold 10 workshops in Tallinn and 40 workshops outside of Tallinn.

During project activity Living for tomorrow will prepare a series of publications for mass media (interviews and articles). The Living for tomorrow will develop and provide the building of the web-site on human trafficking beings in Estonian, Russian and English languages. In all cases, organization will work to protect the victims of trafficking while providing concrete cases' histories to explain the mechanisms of trafficking. The organization will be to establish the contacts with Members of Parliament (Riigikogu), Ministries and other authorities on the governmental level; policy and different networks of NGO's who deal with problem of human trafficking. The Living for Tomorrow will prepare a final report on project' results on human trafficking in Estonia.

#### a) *Description of implementation*

Living for Tomorrow carried out 50 *discussions/workshops for the adolescents* of main secondary schools in Tallinn and Estonian provinces. These discussions/workshops held for students and teachers. They included demonstration of the film «*Smooth Flight*», delivery of the informative discussion/workshop «*What do you do know about trafficking in persons?* » as well as distribution of the IOM's brochure «*Do not believe in easy money abroad. You will be sold like a doll*». There were several key topics which our lectures were discussed with students:

- What should young people know about the phenomenon of human trafficking? The concept and forms of human trafficking, magnitude of the problem worldwide and in Estonia. Weaknesses of the attitude "others are at risk, but not me". Dangers for girls and boys.
- How do young people become victims of trafficking? Recruitment channels and manipulation methods used by traffickers.
- What do young people need to know about work abroad? Legal and illegal work abroad: advantages and disadvantages. Legal and illegal job offers – how to recognize trustworthy ones and to check related information? Safety measures when going abroad. Specific job offers for girls (entertainment business, au-pair, model agencies, etc.). Myths and reality.
- What assistance and where is available for young people, going to work abroad or in trafficking related situations? Assistance in Estonia and abroad. Assistance provided by state institutions (Police, Embassies) and NGOs, IOs. Difficulties in seeking help: grounded and ungrounded fears and obstacles. Consultations and advice before going abroad.

Living for Tomorrow prepared a separate counter user-friendly a section «Human Trafficking» on its web-page [www.aids.ee](http://www.aids.ee) for interactive consultations in Estonian and Russian. The section «*Human Trafficking*» consist of definition "Human Trafficking", useful recommendations for those who are going abroad, human rights, national legislation, list of national GOs and NGOs dealing with human trafficking; anonymous requests from hotline clients, current anti-trafficking projects and news, etc. A lot of hotline clients applied to hotline service through webpage and got complete requested information. Consultations were provided in Estonian, Russian and English.

Our webmaster created a hotline logo which is put on our website and documents of our organisation. LFT made the ads banner "*Work and Study abroad? Check it. 6607320*" in Estonian and Russian and put it on our website.

The next component was dissemination of information on issue of human trafficking among Estonian people particularly women and girls who are potential victims of trafficking. The anti-trafficking hotline service advertised at the national mass media, public transport (spots in tram and trolley), booklets and posters and website [www.aids.ee](http://www.aids.ee) as well as at international mass media and websites of international organisations.

Within the project period Estonian newspapers (Soov, Linnaleht, Postimees, Eesti Ekspress, Õhtuleht, Molodes Estonii, Referent the Baltic Times, magazines "JANA" and "Image" (Finnish) located advertisements about hotline service free of charge. Also ways of getting information about hotline were:

- Interview: channel 2 (Sweden), First Baltic Channel, channel 2 (Finland), Radio 4, Radio Ring,
- MTV EXIT ([www.mtvexit.org](http://www.mtvexit.org))
- IOM International Organization for Migration, Office in Tallinn ([www.toovalismaal.ee](http://www.toovalismaal.ee))

LFT established contacts with members of Parliament (Riigikogu), Ministries and other governmental officials, different international and national NGO networks which are dealing with human trafficking beings. Within the project period were built networks and spread information about the project to relevant organisations and officials in Estonia.

*a. accomplishments, measurable outputs*

*Living for Tomorrow carried out 50 discussions/workshops for the adolescents in the following institutions in Tallinn and Estonian provinces:*

1. 30.03.2005 Keila Gymnasium. Number of participants: 45.
2. 28.04.2005 Sillamäe College. Number of participants: 9
3. 29.04.2005 Sillamäe College. Number of participants: 15.
4. 18.05.2005 Germany Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 17.
5. 18.08.2005 Youth Centre of Narva. Number of participants: 16.
6. 22.08.2005 Orphan School in Kohtla-Järve. Number of participants: 11.
7. 26.08.2005 for students from school Koeru, Paide, Türi, Laupa, Väätša. Number of participants: 17.
8. 12.09.2005 School of Democracy in Tallinn. Number of participants: 15.
9. 27.09.2005 Technical Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 22.
10. 27.09.2005 Institute of Management and Economic, Sillamäe. Number of participants: 12.
11. 27.09.2005 Institute of Management and Economic, Sillamäe. Number of participants: 8.
12. 28.09.2005 Suuremõisa College of Hiiumaa. Number of participants: 14.
13. 28.09.2005 Suuremõisa College of Hiiumaa. Number of participants: 14.
14. 28.09.2005 Suuremõisa College of Hiiumaa. Number of participants: 19.
15. 28.09.2005 Secondary School of Maardu. Number of participants: 34.
16. 28.09.2005 Gymnasium of Maardu. Number of participants: 27.
17. 11.10.2005 Gymnasium of Mustamäe, Tallinn. Number of participants: 15.
18. 11.10.2005 Gymnasium of Mustamäe, Tallinn. Number of participants: 18.
19. 13.10.2005 Pushkin's Gymnasium in Tartu. Number of participants: 18.
20. 13.10.2005 Pushkin's Gymnasium in Tartu. Number of participants: 17.
21. 14.10.2005 Technical Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 14.
22. 14.10.2005 Technical Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 19.
23. 17.10.2005 Lihula Gymnasium. Number of participants: 17.
24. 19.10.2005 Joala School in Narva. Number of participants: 20.
25. 20.10.2005 Pedagogical Seminar in Tallinn. Number of participants: 27.

26. 03.11.2005 School of Service in Tallinn. Number of participants: 19.
27. 07.01.2005 College in Haapsalu. Number of participants: 32
28. 09.11.2005 Gymnasium in Rakvere. Number of participants: 27.
29. 09.11.2005 Gymnasium in Rakvere. Number of participants: 14.
30. 14.11.2005 Juhkentali School in Narva. Number of participants: 16.
31. 15.11.2005 Technical Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 28.
32. 15.11.2005 Technical Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 18.
33. 16.11.2005 Gymnasium in Paldiski. Number of participants: 9.
34. 16.11.2005 Gymnasium in Paldiski. Number of participants: 19.
35. 22.11.2005 Gymnasium in Rakvere. Number of participants: 54.
36. 22.11.2005 Gymnasium in Rakvere. Number of participants: 22.
37. 22.11.2005 Gymnasium in Rakvere. Number of participants: 54.
38. 23.11.2005 Gymnasium in Jõhvi. Number of participants: 17.
39. 23.11.2005 Gymnasium in Jõhvi. Number of participants: 21
40. 25.11.2005 Transport College in Tallinn. Number of participants: 21.
41. 25.11.2005 School of Transport in Tallinn. Number of participants: 11.
42. 26.11.2005 For students from school Rapla, Väike –Marja, Paide. Number of participants: 18.
43. 28.11.2005 Slaavi Gymnasium in Kohtla-Järve. Number of participants: 33.
44. 29.11.2005 Gymnasium in Loksa. Number of participants: 7.
45. 30.11.2005 Gymnasium in Loksa. Number of participants: 14.
46. 07.12.2005 Pae Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 24.
47. 09.12.2005 Pae Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 8.
48. 13.01.2006 Kanutiaia School of Interests. Number of participants: 13.
49. 19.01.2006 VK Private Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 20.
50. 27.01.2006 Pae Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 13.

**Outputs:** Raising awareness on the issue of trafficking in persons as well as on the risk and consequences of illegal job abroad in North-East- and North Estonian regions. The total number of participants attended discussions was **992**.

*b. means of verification of achievement*

**Annex 6:** Lists of participants during all 50 discussions/workshops for the youth.

*c. problems associated with the achieving of these accomplishments*

No problems.

*d. changes in the implementation regarding content, timetable, budget and their reasons*

No changes.

*e. indicate the steps taken to identify the EC as the source of financing (Visual Identity)*

There were several steps to identify the EU as the source of financing: flag of EU was on the table during the discussions/workshops for the youth. Logo of EU was placed on the announcement sent to schools about forthcoming discussions.

### 3. 4 Activities not accomplished

*Planned activity was successfully accomplished.*

## 4. Results, issues and problems

### 4.1 Achievement of all objectives and outputs

The main objectives of this project were:

**To raise awareness on the issue of trafficking in persons as well as on the risk and consequences of illegal job abroad in North-East- and North Estonian regions**

1. The essential part of the project was to raise awareness on the issue of trafficking in persons as well as on the risk and consequences of illegal job abroad. For this end NGO Living for Tomorrow carried out *discussions/workshops for the adolescents* of main secondary schools in Tallinn and in Estonian provinces. These discussions/workshops were held with students and teachers. They included demonstration of the film «*Smooth Flight*», delivery of the informative discussion/workshop «*What do you do know about trafficking in persons?* » as well as distribution of the IOM's brochure «*Do not believe in easy money abroad. You will be sold like a doll* ». As a result the organization carried out 16 discussions in Tallinn and 34 discussions outside of Tallinn.

The next component was dissemination of information on issue of human trafficking among Estonian people particularly women and girls who are potential victims of trafficking. The anti-trafficking hotline service advertised at the national mass media, public transport (spots in tram and trolley), booklets and posters and website [www.aids.ee](http://www.aids.ee) as well as at international mass media and websites of international organisations. Within the project period Estonian newspapers (Soov, Linnaleht, Postimees, Eesti Ekspress, Õhtuleht, Molodes Estonii, Referent the Baltic Times, magazines "JANA" and "Image" (Finnish) located advertisements about hotline service free of charge. Also ways of getting information about hotline were:

- Interview : channel 2 (Sweden), First Baltic Channel, channel 2 (Finland), Radio 4, Radio Ring,
- MTV EXIT ([www.mtvexit.org](http://www.mtvexit.org))
- IOM International Organization for Migration, Office in Tallinn ([www.toovalismaal.ee](http://www.toovalismaal.ee))

Living for Tomorrow collaborated and continue to cooperate with the *United National Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)* in Vienna. Together with UNODC the organisation developed and created three video spots focusing on sexual exploitation and forced labour for the Estonian audience with LFT's contacts in the end of the spots. Within May-July 2005 these spots were showed in public transport (tram and trolley) in Tallinn and Narva.

Organisation took part in the new joint international project *MTV Europe Foundation* which has embarked on the *Europewide End Exploitation & Trafficking (EXIT Campaign)* to combat and prevent human trafficking. A major part of this campaign is to use music events to spread important prevention information in areas of risks. As part of the campaign MTV Europe Foundation produced a Prevention and Awareness booklets, posters and DVDs which



distributed at summer festivals and music events across Europe and available to our organisation as a partner. LFT prepared anti-trafficking information in Estonian and put it with hotline number into these booklets and DVDs. At present LFT received all MVT's preventive materials for dissemination among youth and students at the secondary schools, trainings and seminars.

### **Prepare social workers and police officers, school psychologists and custom guard officials who will be able to work on problem of trafficking**

1. For reaching this objective NGO Living for Tomorrow carried out two interactive trainings in Narva-Jõesuu for Russian speaking participants on June and in Tallinn for Estonian speaking ones on November. These events were provided for social workers and police officers, school psychologists and custom guard officials who were able to work on problem of human trafficking in order to train above local officials who would be able to work on problem of trafficking and to strengthen professional skills and provision of legal aids for prevention and protection of trafficking victims. The trainings were held during 2 days. It gave participants possibility take part in the training more actively while continuing to work. The project activities carried out in collaboration with Ministry of Social Affairs and Estonian NGOs: AIDS Prevention Center, AIDS Information and Support Center, which are already engaged in anti-trafficking activity.

Three experts from these organizations provided educational process under the training program. The training program included the following topics:

- Trafficking in human beings as human rights violation;
- International and national documents about trafficking in persons;
- Advertising campaign: main forms and methods;
- How to organize prevention and education campaign?
- How to organize social assistance for trafficked persons?
- How to identify needs of trafficked persons?
- How to organize hotline operation on prevention human trafficking?

During two interactive trainings "Prevention on Human Trafficking and rehabilitation of victims" carried out on June 16-17, 2005 in Narva-Jõesuu, Estonia and on 30 November-1 December, 2005 in Tallinn there were 37 participants which actively took part and got trainings.

### **2. No other additional objectives**

- **Improve contacts with victims of trafficking and mechanism for protection and support of victims of trafficking in Estonia**

NGO Living for Tomorrow registered 5 cases of domestic violation and 2 cases of human trafficking for purpose of sexual exploitation and forced labor. One of them, LFT received trafficking case through hotline in August where 20-year old girl from Estonia was sold to Bulgaria for the purpose of prostitution. Estonian pimp promised her a well-paid job that was supposed to involve taking care of an invalid. In Bulgaria she spent two weeks, before our organization in collaboration with Bulgarian NGO Animus helped her to return to Estonia. Our staff met her at the airport in Tallinn and took an interview with her.

The project activities gave positive contribution to the process of transformation of the law and practice in Estonia regarding women's rights and trafficking related issues. The promotion of simplified access to legal means and justice has influenced positively the further development of

Estonian democracy and the rule of law. The implementation of the project improved legal practice in women's rights related areas in Estonia as well as increased institutional capacity for legal counseling. The functioning of the counseling desks at the LFT increased the possibilities of Estonian residents to get legal assistance and have access to justice.

2. No other additional objectives

- **Dissemination of information on the human trafficking related issues: more qualitative provision of legal aid for trafficking victims**

Within project activity LFT together with APC has provided legal consultation and assistance to 87 hotline clients. Most of them were women and girls who are going abroad to work, study and get married, especially as participants of International Youth Program AU-PAIR and Summer Work&Travel. The lawyer of organization registered the applications in the data. Each person applied to LFT for legal aid and information needed to solve his/her problems in respect for human rights. The hotline clients have got consultations on legality of particular job offer in countries of European Union and others, consultations on opportunities of employment abroad in general, consultations about assistance available abroad, useful recommendations for persons who are going abroad and etc

As a result of appeals a lawyer has assisted hotline clients to check 36 wrong draw up the contracts to job abroad, to prepare 12 applications to a number of administrative executive institutions (Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Social Affairs includes of the Unit on Supporting for Victims of Violence, Police, Interpol, Consumer Protection Board and International Organization for Migration, Office in Tallinn). Concerning to hotline clients instances the lawyer prepared and sent 14 requests to USA Embassy in Tallinn, Finnish Embassy in Tallinn and Chinese Embassy in Tallinn, Ukrainian International Women Right Center "La Strada-Ukraine, "La Strada-Bulgaria" and "Animus Association" Foundation in Bulgaria and etc.

- **Collecting statistical data on the issue of trafficking in persons**

In order to collect statistical data webmaster created data base for this purpose.

The consultant of Hotline had to register each call received, taking into consideration date, person category ( victim, victim's family and peers, persons looking for job abroad, "curious" category), gender, age, education background, information sources for finding job, information source for helpline number, aimed country, information requested category, observation/comments.

LFT received 2 cases of human trafficking through Hotline. Estonia is primarily a source and transit country for a small number of women and children trafficked to surrounding Nordic and EU countries as well as Japan and the US for the purpose of sexual exploitation and forced labor. There are also indicators of internal human trafficking for the purpose of prostitution typically from the northeast region to the capital city;

Our organization received 426 phone calls to Hotline. Statistical breakdown you can see find in **Annex 2**.

- **Constant dissemination on results by implementing the web portal**

Living for Tomorrow prepared a separate counter user-friendly a section «Human Trafficking» on its web-page [www.aids.ee](http://www.aids.ee) for interactive consultations in Estonian and Russian. The section «*Human Trafficking*» consist of definition "Human Trafficking", useful recommendations for those who are going abroad, human rights, national legislation, list of national governmental organizations and NGOs dealing with human trafficking; anonymous

requests from hotline clients, current anti-trafficking projects and news, etc. A lot of hotline clients applied to hotline service through webpage and got complete requested information. Consultations were provided in Estonian, Russian and English.

Our webmaster created a hotline logo which is put on our website and documents of our organisation. LFT made the ads banner "*Work and Study abroad? Check it. 6607320*" in Estonian and Russian and put it on our website.

At present the website got about 3 500 visitors per month with an average of 110 visitors per day.

- **Developing network and co-operation between authorities and NGO's in Baltic region**

The organization built successful cooperation with governmental authorities (Ms Kristiina Luht and Ms Katri Eespere from Ministry of Social Affairs, Ms Karen Tikenberg from Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Katrin Spiegel and Enrik Luts from Criminal Department of Police, Jüri Reede, Prosecutor and etc.) as well as international organizations such as the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), MTV Europe Foundation, International Organization For Migration, Department of Journalism and Mass Communication from Sweden, Red Cross of Estonia, NGO Resource Centre Marta, Latvia and its network for combating with human trafficking.

Also our organization together with national NGOs made written comments to Draft of the National Action Plan (NAP) 2006-2009 against Trafficking in Estonia on June 2, 2005 and submitted to Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Social Affairs, Ministry of Education and Research, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Interior. The NAP will be an important document to increase the awareness of the complexity of these problems as a whole.

- **Developing further the integration between public institutions and NGOs working in the field, to foster the exchange of experiences between NGOs and police officials, with particular regard to techniques and guide-lines for communication with victims of trafficking**

Through hotline/web site the organization established contacts with various institutions (governmental bodies, local administration, police, NGO's and international organizations) in order to decide real case, to study their experience and for information exchange. Within project activity LFT contacted with national governmental bodies: Parliament (Riigikogu), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Education and Research, Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Social Affairs, Ministry of Interior, Ministry of Finance, National Board of Boarder Guard, National Police Board, Consumer Protection Board, Labour Market Board, the Law Institute of Tartu University. The organization established contacts and cooperation with international organizations such as: the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UN UNODC) from Vienna, the MTV Europe Foundation, Nordic Council of Ministers office in Tallinn, Estonian EURES, International Organization for Migration, International La Strada Association and its network, Narva Youth Centre, Ohvriabikeskus and etc.

- **To create a space for future co-operation at local, national and transborder level**

Ms. Jozef took part at First Validation Seminar in the frame of the project Awareness Training on Trafficking in Human Beings for Police, Border Guards and Customs Officials in EU Member States, Accession and Candidate Countries – Development of a European

Curriculum which took place on June 21-23, 2005 in Budapest, Hungary with the participation of representatives from Austria, (Belgium – apologized), Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Italy, Luxemburg, the Netherlands, Slovenia and with the special participation of a representative from Switzerland.

The purpose of the validation seminar involving national multi-agency delegations was twofold: A. To review and validate a draft-training module for police, border guards and customs officials. The draft was elaborated by the project team in accordance with European standards and is to be tested by a subsequent pilot training at national level in the participating countries. B. To exchange experiences, good practices and case studies to be further integrated in the training module.

Also Ms. Jozef was invited to participate in the second seminar Awareness Training on Trafficking in Human Beings for Police, Border Guards and Customs Officials in EU Member States, Accession and Candidate Countries – Development of a European Curriculum, which was carried out by Austrian Ministry of the Interior on December 14-15, 2005 in Austria.

Ms. Jozef took part in the Regional Crime Prevention Forum for NGOs from Central and Eastern Europe organized by The Conference of NGOs in Consultative Relationship with the United Nations (CONGO), in close cooperation with the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) and the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) on October, 27-28, 2005. The focus of the meeting was on three fields: trafficking in human beings, corruption and urban crime. Special attention was on establishing strategic partnerships not only between NGOs themselves, but also between NGOs and politicians at local, national and international levels, as well as between NGOs and international organizations, especially UN bodies.

#### **4.2 Project impact and sustainability**

##### 1. The direct target group are:

*Representatives of governmental institutions and NGO's in the North-East and North of Estonia dealing with migration, genders, school education and human rights related issues.*

One of the target groups was representatives of governmental institutions and NGOs in the North East and North of Estonia because Estonian social workers, school psychologists, police-officers and frontier guard are not able to work on problem of trafficking and to provide social assistance for victim, as they do not have experience in this direction.

For this end we carried out two interactive trainings in Narva-Jõesuu and Tallinn for people who are dealing on the topic of Human Trafficking in order to raise awareness on the issue of trafficking in persons as well as on the risk and consequences of illegal job abroad in North-East- and North Estonian regions. As a result there were 37 participants which actively took part and got trainings.

The organization built successful cooperation with various institutions (governmental bodies, local administration, police, NGO's and international organizations) in order to decide real case, to study their experience and for information exchange. Within project activity LFT contacted with national governmental bodies: Parliament (Riigikogu), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Education and Research, Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Social Affairs, Ministry of Interior, Ministry of Finance, National Board of Boarder Guard, National Police Board, Consumer Protection Board, Labour Market Board, the Law Institute of Tartu University. The organization established contacts and cooperation with international organizations such as: the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UN UNODC) from Vienna, the MTV Europe Foundation, Nordic Council of Ministers office in Tallinn, Estonian

EURES, International Organisation for Migration, International La Strada Association and its network, Narva Youth Centre, Ohvriabikeskus and etc. Communication from Sweden, Red Cross of Estonia, NGO Resource Centre Marta, Latvia and its network for combating with human trafficking.

### *youth*

The essential direct target group of the project was youth. For that we carried out 50 *discussions/workshops for the adolescents* of main secondary schools in Tallinn and in Estonian provinces. These discussions/workshops were held with students and teachers. They included demonstration of the film «*Smooth Flight*», delivery of the informative discussion/workshop «*What do you do know about trafficking in persons?* » as well as distribution of the IOM's brochure «*Do not believe in easy money abroad. You will be sold like a doll* ». The organization organized and held 18 workshops in Tallinn and 32 workshops outside of Tallinn.

Living for Tomorrow prepared a separate counter user-friendly a section «Human Trafficking» on its web-page [www.aids.ee](http://www.aids.ee) for interactive consultations in Estonian and Russian. The section «*Human Trafficking*» consist of definition “Human Trafficking”, useful recommendations for those who are going abroad, human rights, national legislation, list of national governmental organizations and NGOs dealing with human trafficking; anonymous requests from hotline clients, current anti-trafficking projects and news, etc. A lot of hotline clients applied to hotline service through webpage and got complete requested information. Consultations were provided in Estonian, Russian and English.

*Victims – including potential ones – of trafficking in persons, especially girls and women.*

Project's efficiency could be illustrated by feedback of the project participants. More than 70 % of women applied found the solutions to their problems with the assistance of the LFT legal adviser. LFT registered 5 appeals from real victims of domestic violence and 2 appeals of trafficking. The staff of the organisation in cooperation with Bulgarian NGOs Animus and La Strada-Bulgaria had assisted one Estonian trafficked girl for staying in shelter in Sofia and come back to home country. In other cases LFT's staff provided direct contacts with Office of Public Prosecutor, Police and National Children Institution for Protection, Estonian Social Programme Centre and other organizations which are dealing with problem of domestic violence.

*2. Project impact on beneficiary organisation capacity and expertise, list and describe the indicators used to evaluate the impact, assess strengths and weaknesses of the beneficiary organisation that occurred during the project, bring out lessons learned.>*

The PHARE Project was very crucial for our organization because we could work on the problem of human trafficking deeper and detailed in the field of preventive work by carrying out discussions in schools on the topic “What do you know about trafficking in Human Beings?” and providing interactive trainings for people who are working in the THB field.

In the frame of this project we carry out 50 discussions for 992 students in Estonia and interactive trainings for 47 persons who are dealing with the problem of Human Trafficking.

As to strengths we can say that we had previous expertise to be involved into other projects as partners but in this time we had excellent opportunity to be applicant and to prove that we have capacity and skills enough for successful implementing of European project and we are very proud of it.

LFT implemented all planed project activities and achieved more effective results. The organization built successful cooperation with governmental authorities (Ms Kristiina Luht

and Ms Katri Eespere from Ministry of Social Affairs, Ms Karen Tikenberg from Ministry of Foreign Affairs, officials from Department of Police, etc) as well as international organisations such as the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), MTV Europe Foundation, Department of Journalism and Mass Communication from Sweden, International La Strada and its network for combating with human trafficking.

Hotline gave possibility for researching and analyzing real situation with human trafficking beings in Estonia and Baltic Region, especially women and children.

LFT received 2 cases of human trafficking through Hotline. Estonia is primarily a source and transit country for a small number of women and children trafficked to surrounding Nordic and EU countries as well as Japan and the US for the purpose of sexual exploitation and forced labor. There also are indicators of internal trafficking for the purpose of prostitution typically from the northeast region to the capital city.

### *3. Project impact on cross-border co-operation, list and describe the indicators used to evaluate the impact.*

There was no regional or state program on combating human trafficking in Estonia. We planned that realization of our project contributed to the development strategy of the region. For developing of the strategy we had to create experts committee. NGO Resource Centre for Women “Marta” was our partners organization in this project and took part in the Estonian Round table for justice and police officials, workers of services (care and victims’ support), organizations involved in the fight and prevention against trafficking, as an expert. The Resource Centre for Women “Marta” establishes and coordinates cooperation between women’s non-governmental organizations and the relevant public institutions at national and international level. “Marta” is a centre of competencies and resources in which women of different age, nationality and employment are meeting. The Centre “Marta” offers professional support and possibility to receive information, specialist consultations, organizes meetings with potential collaboration partners. One of the main tasks of the Resource Centre for Women “Marta” is to provide support services for victims of human trafficking and to support and promote women’s activities;

The organization of Estonian Roundtable collaboration with Latvian partner was important step on developing network and co-operation between authorities and NGO’s in Baltic region. And also developing further the integration between public institutions and NGOs working in the field, to foster the exchange of experiences between Latvian and Estonian NGOs, police officials, with particular regard to techniques and guide-lines for communication with victims of trafficking and to create a space for future co-operation at local, national and transborder level.

### *4. Project sustainability, further actions needed/planned for the project sustainability.*

In the frame of the project LFT created Network for changing information and best practice between people who are dealing with the problem of Human Trafficking and took responsibility to develop network and arrange further events for Network members on the topic of THB (Annex 5).

The Hotline Service is aimed providing advice and help to Estonian people who are going abroad to look for a job and a study, to have a holiday, etc. and also providing social assistance for trafficked persons. Hotline gives possibility for researching and analyzing real situation with human trafficking beings in Estonia and Baltic Region, especially women and children. The LFT continues to operate the Anti-Trafficking Hotline Service and train additional volunteers to work on the phone in the scope of project activities funding by the British Embassy and the Royal Netherlands Embassy in Estonia. LFT hopes to be involved

into National Action Plan (NAP) 2006-2009 against Trafficking in Estonia as a partner for providing Anti-Trafficking Hotline Service as well as to develop and create a national system of providing social assistance to trafficked persons.

Also LFT intends to strengthen the human rights awareness and to promote cooperation and networking between different organization both on the national and international levels, particularly in the Baltic Region, in order to prevent human trafficking.

The organization will research and analyze real situation with human trafficking beings in Estonia and Baltic Region, especially women and children which will be based on our hotline service data-base and publications in mass media. LFT will be submitting some project proposals focusing on the topic to international funds.

#### ***4.3 Co-operation issues***

The Living for Tomorrow has worked out current activity in co-operation with Estonian partner NGO AIDS Prevention Centre and Latvian NGO Resource Centre for Women “Marta” for creating and strengthening networks between Estonian and Latvian actors dealing with the problem of trafficking; spreading information about the applicant’s project and about related support services for victims of trafficking in Latvia; creating awareness focusing on trafficking-related problems of prostitution and abuse among the potential customers of those victims of trafficking who end up in prostitution.

Also our partner NGO AIDS Prevention Centre was very active and sufficient for providing consultations for people who are planning to go work, study or marriage abroad by Hotline or individual consultations in the office. Individual consultations were carried out by Milvi Noode - doctors consultant, who is voluntarily worked in the frame of the project. Also NGO AIDS Prevention Centre assisted us with providing conference room with all equipments for Roundtable which took place on January 24, 2006. This project has provided an opportunity to ensure effective implementation of anti-trafficking activity in Estonia and Latvia .

#### ***4.4 Any other issues***

One of positive aspects is that we are still receiving a lot of invitation to schools for asking us to carry out discussions on the issue of human trafficking. It means that such kind of lectures in great demand in Estonia.

#### ***4.5 General problems***

No problems

#### ***4.6 Lessons learned***

It was very important to follow project rules and schedule because if we wanted to change some activity we had to inform about it in advance of 45 days and also it was crucial to plan budget correctly.

#### ***4.7 Steps taken to identify Community as the source of financing***

There were several steps to identify the EU as the source of financing: flag of EU was on the table during the Roundtable and discussions/workshops for the youth in the schools. Logo of EU was placed on the invitation sent to participants and on the program of Roundtable. Also logo of EU was placed on the announcement sent to schools about forthcoming discussions.



## **5. Achievement of objectives of the programme**

### ***5.1. Achievement of general and specific objectives of the programme***

*General objectives:*

- To contribute to the development and co-operation of NGOs in the Baltic Sea Region.

The main goal of the project was to prevent the human trafficking in Estonia and in Baltic Region by raising awareness and educating Government officials, NGOs and other relevant actors in the field about the issue of human trafficking and forced labor. The project also focuses on building the network between local officials and, NGOs in Baltic region.

The direct target group was representatives of governmental institutions and NGO's, youth, and victims including potential ones.

In the frame of the Project the Living for Tomorrow achieved general objectives by providing the following activities: legal aid and information for individuals – 87 times; interactive trainings for 47 officials in East and North East of Estonia who are dealing with human trafficking issues and 50 workshops on human trafficking issues for the 992 students in schools in Estonia.

The organization of Estonian Roundtable collaboration with Latvian partner was important step on developing network and co-operation between authorities and NGO's in Baltic region. And also developing further integration between public institutions and NGOs working in the field, to foster the exchange of experiences between Latvian and Estonian NGOs, police officials, with particular regard to techniques and guide-lines for communication with victims of trafficking and to create a space for future co-operation at local, national and transborder level.

**5.2 Achievement of programme objectives by indicators**

<b>Activity No.</b>	<b>Activities of the project tied with programme indicators</b>	<b>Application of activities</b> (title of the publication, number of publications, subject of the exhibition, subject of the study, content of the training, number of participants (from Estonia and other side of the border), date of seminars/trainings/visits, the place of meetings and visits etc.)	<b>Comments</b>
	Cultural exchanges		
	Youth meetings carried out		
	Training courses		<p>The first Interactive training “Prevention on Human Trafficking and rehabilitation of victims” was carried out on June 16-17, 2005 in Narva-Jõesuu, Estonia. The number of participants was 20.</p> <p>The second Interactive training “Prevention on Human Trafficking and rehabilitation of victims” was carried out on 30 November – 1 December, 2005 in Tallinn, Estonia. The number of participants was 27.</p>
	Exchange visits carried out		Roundtable on agenda of “Prevention and Education: Cooperation in Combating Trafficking in Human Beings” in collaboration with NGO Resource Centre for Women “Marta” from Latvia was held on January 24, 2006 in Tallinn.
	Courses organised		
	Conferences and seminars organised		Living for Tomorrow carried out 50 discussions/workshops for the adolescents «What do you do know about trafficking in persons? » in the following institutions in Tallinn and Estonian provinces:

			<p>1. 30.03.2005 Keila Gymnasium. Number of participants: 45.</p> <p>2. 28.04.2005 Sillamäe College. Number of participants: 9.</p> <p>3. 29.04.2005 Sillamäe College. Number of participants: 15.</p> <p>4. 18.05.2005 Germany Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 17.</p> <p>5.18.08.2005 Youth Centre of Narva. Number of participants: 16.</p> <p>6. 22.08.2005 Orphan School in Kohtla-Järve. Number of participants: 11.</p> <p>7.26.08.2005 For students from school Koeru, paide, Türi, Laupa, Väätša. Number of participants: 17.</p> <p>8. 12.09.2005 School of Democracy in Tallinn. Number of participants: 15.</p> <p>9. 27.09.2005 Technical Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 22.</p> <p>10.27.09.2005 Institute of Management and Economic of Sillamäe. Number of participants:</p> <p>11.27.09.2005 Institute of Management and Economic of Sillamäe. Number of participants: 8.</p> <p>12. 28.09.2005 Suuremõisa College of Hiiumaa. Number of participants: 14.</p> <p>13. 28.09.2005 Suuremõisa College of Hiiumaa. Number of participants: 14.</p> <p>14. 28.09.2005 Suuremõisa College of Hiiumaa. Number of participants: 19.</p> <p>15. 28.09.2005 Secondary School of Maardu. Number of participants: 34.</p> <p>16. 28.09.2005 Gymnasium of Maardu. Number of participants: 27.</p> <p>17. 11.10.2005 Gymnasium of Mustamäe, Tallinn. Number of participants: 15.</p>
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			<p>18. 11.10.2005 Gymnasium of Mustamäe, Tallinn. Number of participants: 18.</p> <p>19. 13.10.2005 Pushkin's Gymnasium in Tartu. Number of participants: 18.</p> <p>20. 13.10.2005 Pushkin's Gymnasium in Tartu. Number of participants: 17.</p> <p>21. 14.10.2005 Technical Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 14.</p> <p>22. 14.10.2005 Technical Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 19.</p> <p>23. 17.10.2005 Lihula Gymnasium. Number of participants: 17.</p> <p>24. 19.10.2005 Joala School in Narva. Number of participants: 20.</p> <p>25. 20.10.2005 Pedagogical Seminar in Tallinn. Number of participants: 27.</p> <p>26. 03.11.2005 School of Service in Tallinn. Number of participants: 19.</p> <p>27. 07.01.2005 College in Haapsalu. Number of participants: 32.</p> <p>28. 09.11.2005 Gymnasium in Rakvere. Number of participants: 27.</p> <p>29. 09.11.2005 Gymnasium in Rakvere. Number of participants: 14.</p> <p>30. 14.11.2005 Juhkentali School in Narva. Number of participants: 16.</p> <p>31. 15.11.2005 Technical Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 28.</p> <p>32. 15.11.2005 Technical Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 18.</p> <p>33. 16.11.2005 Gymnasium in Paldiski. Number of participants: 9.</p> <p>34. 16.11.2005 Gymnasium in Paldiski. Number of participants: 19.</p>
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			<p>35. 22.11.2005 Gymnasium in Rakvere. Number of participants: 54.</p> <p>36. 22.11.2005 Gymnasium in Rakvere. Number of participants: 22.</p> <p>37. 22.11.2005 Gymnasium in Rakvere. Number of participants: 54.</p> <p>38. 23.11.2005 Gymnasium in Jõhvi. Number of participants: 17.</p> <p>39. 23.11.2005 Gymnasium in Jõhvi. Number of participants: 21.</p> <p>40. 25.11.2005 School of Transport in Tallinn. Number of participants: 21.</p> <p>41. 25.11.2005 School of Transport in Tallinn. Number of participants: 11.</p> <p>42. 26.11.2005 For students from school Rapla, Väike-Marja, Paide. Number of Participants: 18.</p> <p>43. 28.11.2005 Slaavi Gymnasium in Kohtla-Järve. Number of participants: 33.</p> <p>44. 29.11.2005 Gymnasium in Loksa. Number of participants: 7.</p> <p>45. 30.11.2005 Gymnasium in Loksa. Number of participants: 14.</p> <p>46. 07.12.2005 Pae Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 24.</p> <p>47. 09.12.2005 Pae Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 8.</p> <p>48. 13.01.2006 Kanutiaia School of Interests. Number of participants: 13.</p> <p>49. 19.01.2006 VK Private Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 20.</p> <p>50. 27.01.2006 Pae Gymnasium in Tallinn. Number of participants: 13.</p>
	Conferences and seminars		Roundtable on agenda of "Prevention and Education:

organised		Cooperation in Combating Trafficking in Human Beings” <i>in collaboration with</i> NGO Resource Centre for Women “Marta” from Latvia was held on January 24, 2006 in Tallinn. Number of participants was 20.
Marketing initiatives for the region		
Tourist information material printed		
Publications, maps, etc.		
Meetings of social, economic and cultural organisations with their partners from the other side of the border		
Project partners from both sides of the border		
Number of tourists in regions		
Exhibitions visited and arranged		
Preparing for greater investments		
Implementation of small scale “people to people” support actions		
Integrating into the European Union Member States (EU-MS) networks		
Amount of joint social, economic and cultural organisations, and new creations		
Further development of and co-operation between NGOs in the region		